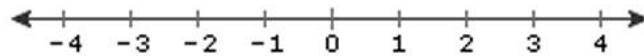


Vocabulary: Adding and Subtracting Integers



Vocabulary

- Addend – a number that is added.
 - For example, in the sum $5 + 3 = 8$, “5” and “3” are addends.
- Commutative property of addition – a rule that states that changing the order of numbers that are added does not change the sum.
 - For example, $5 + 3$ and $3 + 5$ are both equal to the same value, 8.
- Difference – the result of subtracting numbers.
 - For example, the difference between 8 and 3 is 5 because $8 - 3 = 5$.
- Integer – a number with no fractional part.
 - Integers can be positive, negative, or zero. All the numbers labeled on the number line below are integers.



- 1.25 , $2\frac{1}{2}$, and -6.99 , are not integers because all have fractional parts.
- Sum – the result of adding numbers.
 - For example, the sum of 5 and 3 is 8 because $5 + 3 = 8$.