Vocabulary: Integers, Opposites, and Absolute Values

🚺 Vocabulary

Gizmos

- <u>Absolute value</u> the distance of a number from zero on the number line.
 - The symbol of absolute value is vertical bars.
 - For example |7| = 7 means "the absolute value of seven is seven."
 - The absolute value does not depend on the sign of the number.
 - For example, the absolute value of both –7 and 7 is 7.
 - Absolute value is never negative.
- <u>Inequality</u> a statement showing that one number is greater than (>) or less than (<) another number.
 - \circ For example, 5 < 9 is an inequality stating that 5 is less than 9.
- Negative number a real number with a value less than zero.
- <u>Number line</u> a line with numbers marked at equal intervals.

<	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	\rightarrow
-8		-6		-4		-2		0		2		4		6		8

- <u>Opposite</u> a number that is the same distance from zero, but on the other side of zero, as a given number.
 - \circ For example, 7 is the opposite of -7, and -2 is the opposite of 2.
 - A number and its opposite always add up to zero.

